**YEAR 7 REVISION for January 2016 Exam**

**NOUN**: Words used to name people, animals or things. They can be … PROPER nouns always use a capital letter. ***(London, Mary, MacDonalds)***

COMMON: Concrete ***(table)*** or Abstract ***(happiness)***

COLLECTIVE: **(audience, family)**

**SPELLING PLURALS**

|  |
| --- |
| Word ending in **f / fe** = -**ves** *(wife-wives, half-halves)* |
| Word ending in **Consonant + y** = **-ies** *(baby-babies)* |
| Word ending in **ch / sh / s / x / o** = **-es** *(bench-benches / tomato- tomatoes)* |
| Irregular words: *man-men fish-fish child-children woman-women person-people tooth-teeth* |

**ADJECTIVE:** Describes a noun *(big, furious, yellow…) and they go in front of a noun.*

**COMPARATIVE / SUPERLATIVE Adjectives**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Syllables** | **ADJECTIVE** | **COMPARATIVE** | **SUPERLATIVE** |
| ONE SYLLABLE | cleanbigwide | cleanERbigGERwideR | The cleanESTThe bigGESTThe wideST |
| TWO finished in –Y | happy | happIER | The happIEST |
| TWO or more | comfortableimportant | MORE comfortableMORE important | The MOST comfortableThe MOST important |
| Irregular | goodbadfar | BETTERWORSEFURTHER | The BESTThe WORSTThe FURTHERST |
|  |  | **Clues** | **Clues** |
|  |  | …than… | “…in the whole world…”“…he has ever seen…”“…in her life…”“…they had ever had…” |

An **ADVERB:** Gives information about a verb or an adverb. Many adverbs end in- LY ***(quickly, beautifully)***  Be careful! *friendly* is NOT an adverb, it´s an adjective!

**VERB**: Describe an action or a state ***(played, is , know…)***

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **VERB TENSES:** | STRUCTURE (How do we form it? | Auxiliary verb | USE (When do we use it?) | CLUES (What words can help me?) |
| Neg. | Ques. |
| Present Simple | 3rd person singular add S**(goes, does, is, studies)** | DON´TDOESN´T | DODOES | Routine | *Always**Every morning**Usually* |
| Present Continuous | am/is/are + ING(spelling: **putting, writing…)** | AM NOTAREN´T ISN´T | AMAREIS | Ac tion moment of speaking | *Today**Now**This moment* |
| Past Simple | Regular: +ED**(played, asked, jumped)**Irregular: 2nd column**(went, took, saw…)** | DIDN´T | DID | Finished past action | *Yesterday**Last week**Ago* |
| Past Continuous | Was/were + ING | WASN´TWEREN´T | WASWERE | Interrupted action in the past | *While**When* |

**IRREGULAR VERBS**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| BE | WAS / WERE | BEEN |
| BREAK | BROKE | BROKEN |
| CATCH | CAUGHT | CAUGHT |
| DO | DID | DONE |
| EAT | ATE | EATEN |
| FALL | FELL | FALLEN |
| GET | GOT | GOT |
| GO | WENT | GONE |
| KNOW | KNEW | KNOWN |
| MEET | MET | MET |
| READ | READ | READ |
| SEE | SAW | SEEN |
| SING | SANG | SUNG |
| TAKE | TOOK | TAKEN |
| TEACH | TAUGHT | TAUGHT |
| WRITE | WROTE | WRITTEN |

A **PRONOUN:** Substitutes a noun. (I, me, mine, myself,) Possessive Determiner (my)

**PRONOUNS / POSSESSIVE DETERMINERS**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Subject****(before a verb)** | **Object****(after a verb or preposition)** | **Possessive (substitutes a poss. Determiner+ noun)** | **Reflexive****(Action you do + receive)** | **Possessive Determiner (before a noun)** |
| I | me | mine | myself | my |
| you | you | yours | yourself | your |
| he/she / it | him / her / it | his / hers / its | himself / herself /itself | his /her / its |
| we  | us | ours | ourselves | our |
| you  | you | yours | yourselves | your |
| they | them | theirs | themselves | their |